

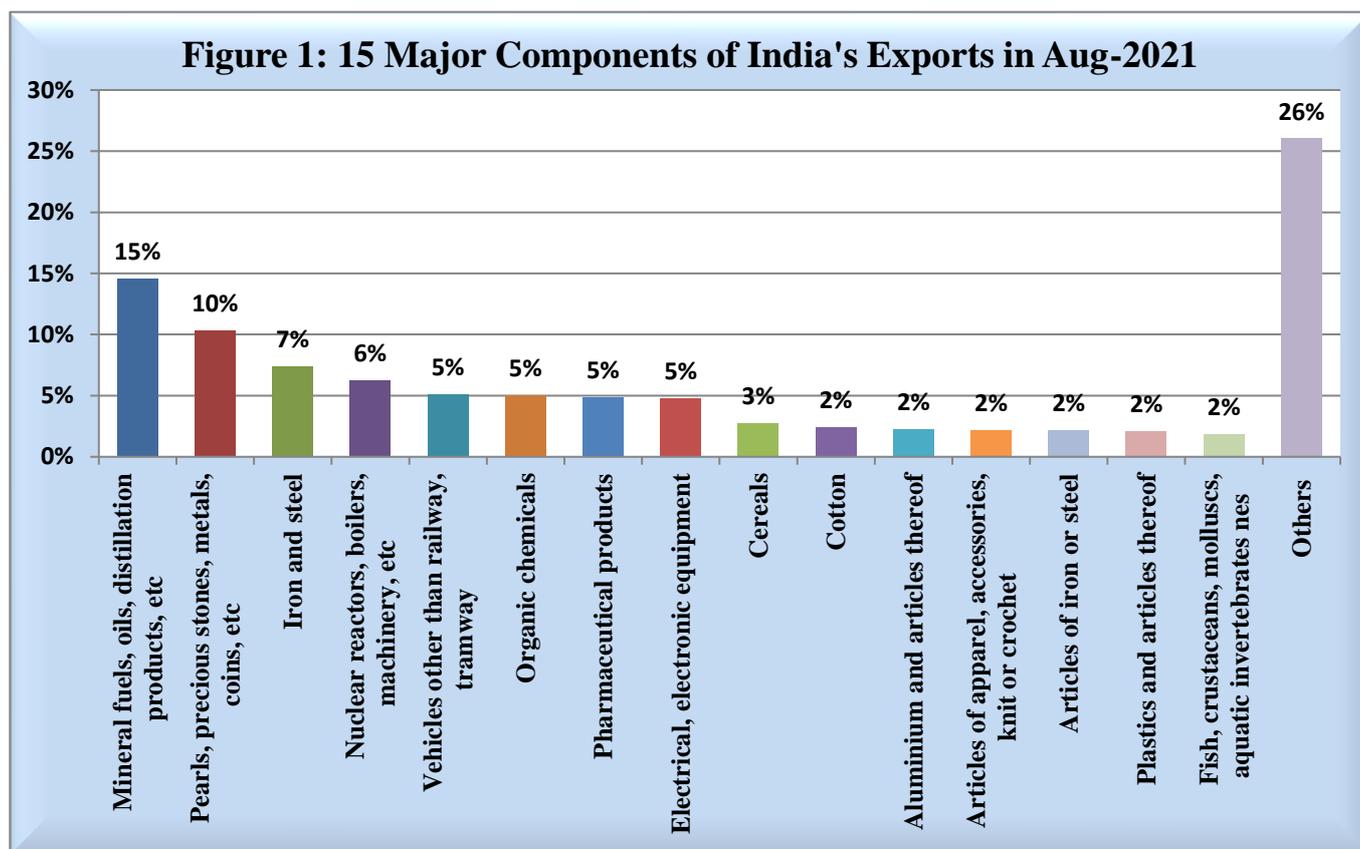
Monthly Review of Foreign Trade: August 2021

**DGCI&S, Kolkata, Ministry of Commerce & Industry
Commercial Intelligence (CI) Division**

I. Snapshot of Indian Exports (Value in Billion USD) by 2- digit ITC/HS Commodity Codes

Table 1: Top 15 ITC/HS Codes comprising India's Exports in August 2021

HS CODE (2-digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	4.86	14.57
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.45	10.33
72	Iron and steel	2.47	7.41
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	2.09	6.27
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	1.70	5.10
29	Organic chemicals	1.67	5.01
30	Pharmaceutical products	1.63	4.87
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.59	4.77
10	Cereals	0.91	2.72
52	Cotton	0.80	2.40
76	Aluminum and articles thereof	0.76	2.27
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.73	2.19
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.71	2.14
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.69	2.06
03	Fish, crustaceans, molasses, aquatic invertebrates	0.62	1.86
Others		8.68	26.03
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)		33.35	100



From the Table 1 and Figure 1, it is found that HS Codes 27 (Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc.) 71 (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc.) and 72 (Iron and steel) constituted the top 3 HS Codes in India's exports to the world in August 2021, accounting for about 32% share of the export value in the month of August 2021

Table 2: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Exports from August 2011 to August 2021

The following table no 2 shows the last ten years trend values of Exports values in Billion USD.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Values (In Billion USD)										
		Aug-11	Aug-12	Aug-13	Aug-14	Aug-15	Aug-16	Aug-17	Aug-18	Aug-19	Aug-20	Aug-21
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	4.59	4.64	6.04	5.39	2.88	2.56	2.99	3.87	3.38	2.01	4.86
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.92	3.52	3.62	3.29	3.38	3.62	2.70	3.35	3.23	1.84	3.45
72	Iron and steel	0.66	0.67	0.77	0.81	0.54	0.66	0.90	1.05	0.91	1.02	2.47
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	0.90	0.92	0.93	1.27	1.10	1.13	1.35	1.86	1.73	1.55	2.09
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.87	0.96	1.14	1.30	1.25	1.31	1.33	1.64	1.54	1.12	1.70
29	Organic chemicals	0.90	0.96	1.07	1.02	0.94	0.92	1.10	1.62	1.35	1.35	1.67
30	Pharmaceutical products	0.66	0.84	0.88	0.96	1.04	1.06	1.13	1.32	1.33	1.57	1.63
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	0.97	0.88	0.86	0.72	0.60	0.67	0.72	1.08	1.29	1.16	1.59
10	Cereals	0.28	0.64	0.80	0.69	0.49	0.45	0.65	0.57	0.44	0.75	0.91
52	Cotton	0.53	0.40	0.62	0.52	0.55	0.38	0.44	0.62	0.39	0.46	0.80
76	Aluminum and articles thereof	0.12	0.13	0.13	0.24	0.20	0.29	0.36	0.50	0.41	0.44	0.76
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.50	0.45	0.53	0.66	0.60	0.66	0.68	0.69	0.67	0.61	0.73
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.54	0.63	0.55	0.62	0.49	0.46	0.59	0.69	0.63	0.55	0.71
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.48	0.41	0.50	0.47	0.47	0.44	0.50	0.72	0.59	0.60	0.69
03	Fish, crustaceans, molasses, aquatic invertebrates nes	0.32	0.27	0.41	0.55	0.42	0.49	0.62	0.52	0.55	0.40	0.62
Others		8.53	6.80	7.49	8.30	6.64	6.48	7.29	7.71	7.56	7.40	8.68
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)		24.77	23.13	26.34	26.83	21.58	21.60	23.36	27.81	25.99	22.83	33.35

The following tables describe the HS CODE 4 Digits

Table: 3(i)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	4.63	95.40
2704	Retort carbon, coke or semi-coke of coal, lignite, peat	0.08	1.60
2707	Coal-tar distillation products including oils	0.05	1.00
2716	Electrical energy	0.04	0.86
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.03	0.62
Others		0.03	0.52
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		4.86	100

Table: 3(ii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	2.25	65.17
7113	Jewellery and parts, containing precious metal	0.91	26.37
7104	Synthetic, reconstructed jewellery stones, not set	0.14	4.25
7103	Mounted precious or semi-precious stones, not diamonds	0.12	3.24
7117	Imitation jewellery	0.01	0.38
Others		0.02	0.59
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		3.45	100

Table: 3(iii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
7208	Hot-rolled products, iron/steel, width>600mm, not clad	0.63	25.66
7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	0.43	17.44
7210	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, clad, plated or coated	0.30	12.16
7202	Ferro-alloys	0.29	11.85
7209	Flat-rolled iron/steel, >600mm, not clad, plated, etc	0.14	5.56
Others		0.68	27.33
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		2.47	100

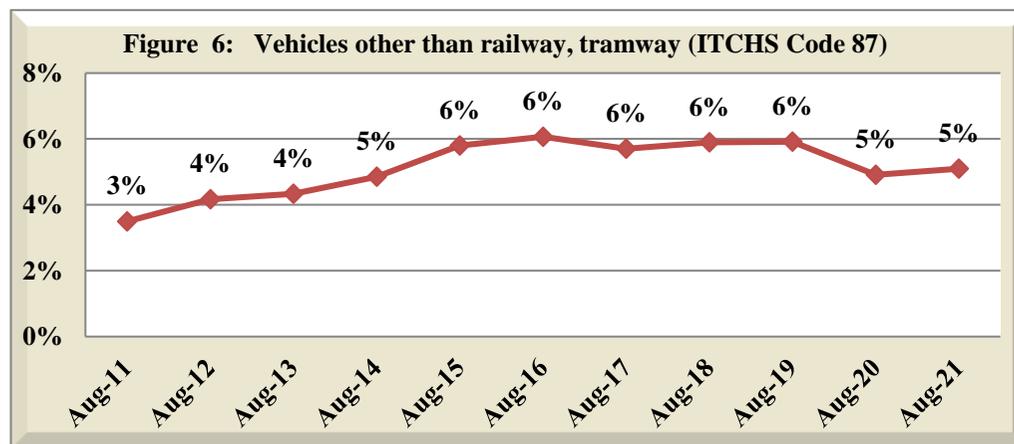
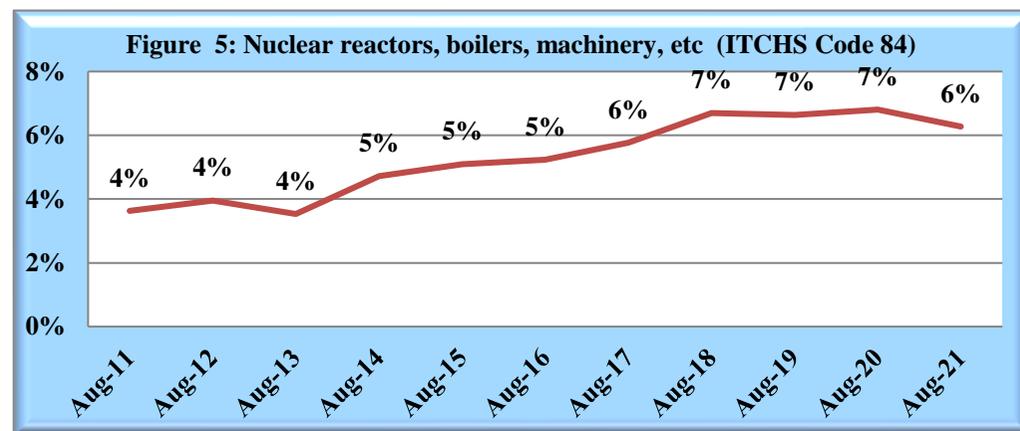
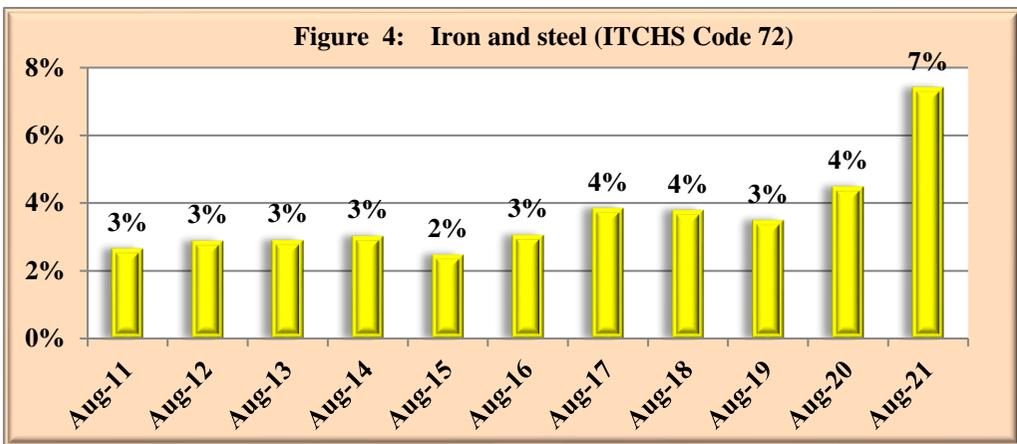
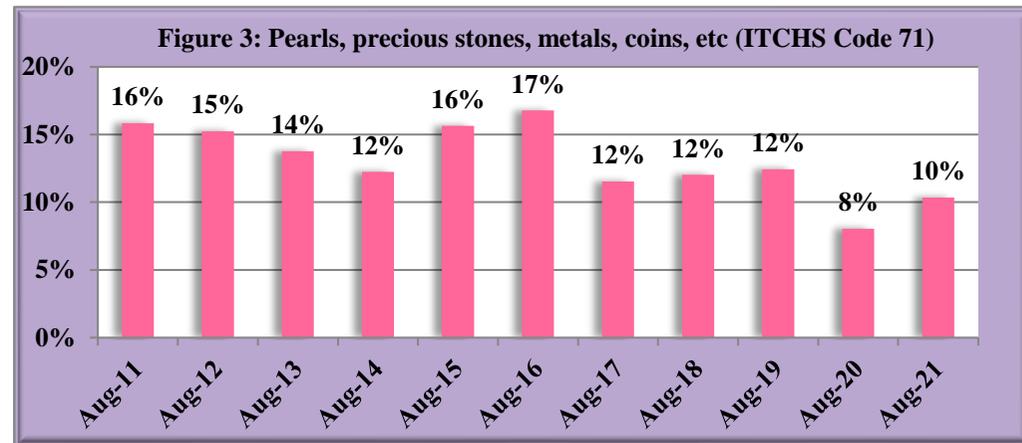
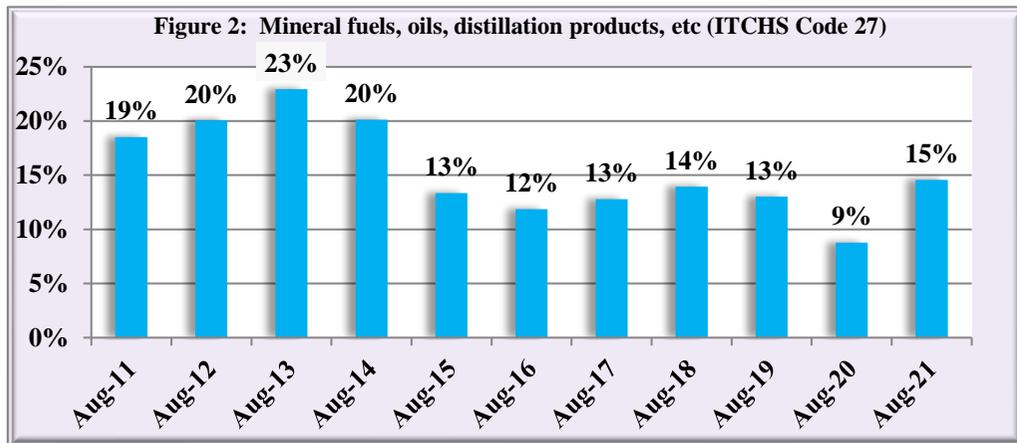
Table: 3(iv)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers/other gas turbine engines	0.21	9.82
8483	Shafts, cranks, gears, clutches, flywheel, pulleys etc	0.15	7.38
8409	Parts for internal combustion spark ignition engines	0.13	6.28
8481	Taps, cocks, valves for pipes, tanks, boilers, etc	0.12	5.81
8408	Compression-ignition engines (diesel etc)	0.11	5.32
Others		1.37	65.39
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		2.09	100

Table: 3(v)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Export Value (Billion USD)	Export Share (%)
8708	Parts and accessories for motor vehicles	0.54	31.49
8703	Motor vehicles for transport of persons (except buses)	0.51	30.01
8711	Motorcycles, bicycles etc with auxiliary motor	0.25	14.80
8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.15	9.03
8701	Tractors (other than works, warehouse equipment)	0.11	6.71
Others		0.14	7.96
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		1.70	100

Figure from 2 to 6, 5 Major Commodities of India's Exports from Top15 ITC-HS Codes from August 2011 to August 2021



From Figure 2 to figure 6 illustrate the trending values of past ten years top 5 commodities from top 15 ITC HS Codes comprising India's exports share (%) from August 2011 to August 2021

1) Figure 2: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE 27)

The month of August 2013 registered the highest share 23%, next highest share 20% (i.e. 20.11%) was seen in August 2014 & the third highest share 20% (i.e. 20.05%), was seen in August 2012 and the lowest share of 9% in August 2020 due to the pandemic with present share of 15% in August 2021.

2) Figure 3: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE 71)

In August 2016 registered the highest share of 17% (i.e. 16.78%), with next highest share of 16% (i.e. 15.64%) in August 2015 and with lowest share of 8% in the month of August 2020

3) Figure 4: Iron and steel (ITC HS CODE 72)

The month of August 2021 registered the highest share of 7%, with the next highest share of 4% in August-2020. The lowest share of 2% was registered in August 2015

4) Figure 5: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc (ITC HS CODE 84)

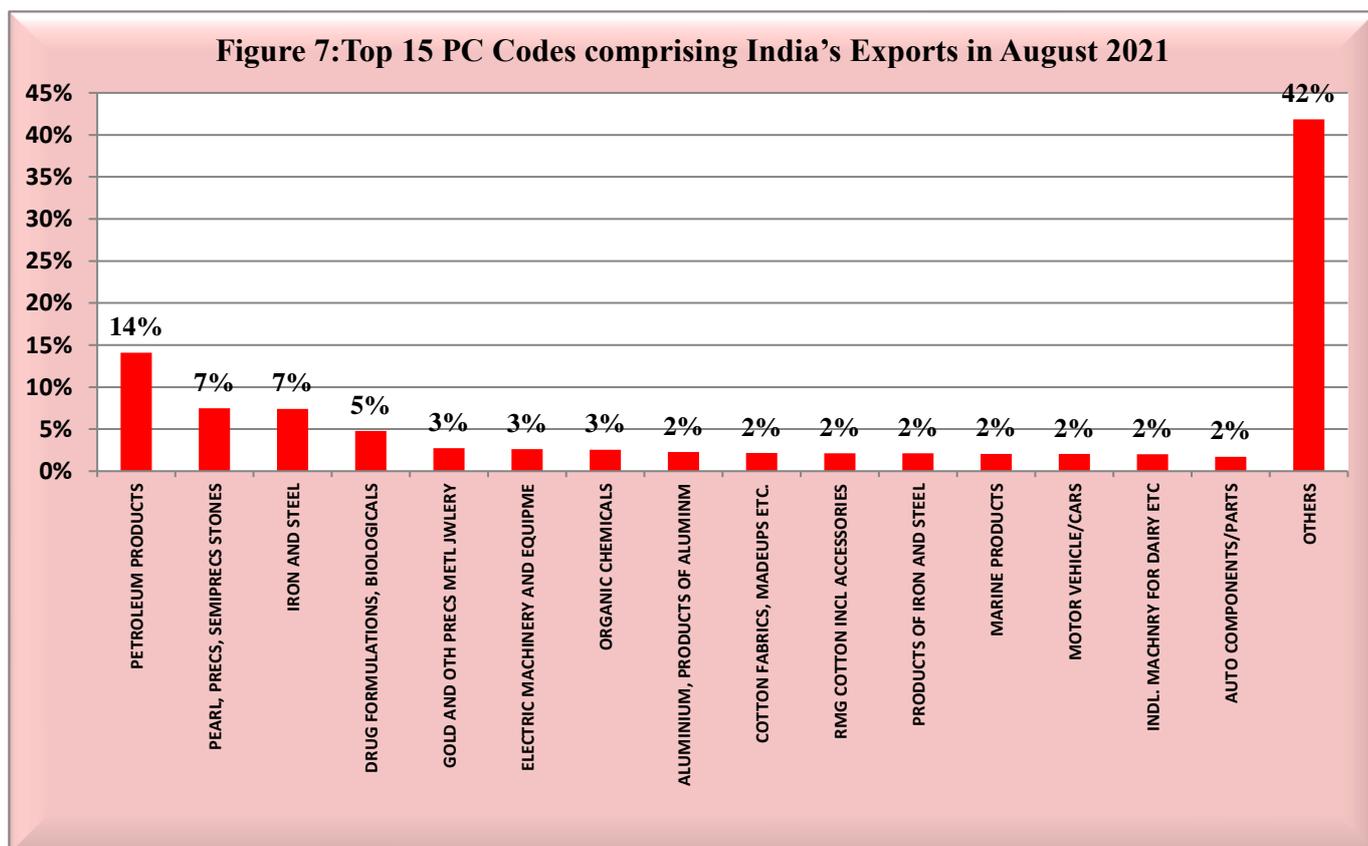
The maximum share % of this HS 84 was registered in August 2020 with the share of 7% (i.e. 6.81), with the next highest share of 7% (i.e. 6.69) in August 2018.

5) Figure 6: Vehicles other than railway, tramway (ITC HS CODE 87)

The highest value share of 6% was registered in August 2016 and the lowest share of 3% was registered in August 2011

Table 4: Top 15 PC Codes comprising India's Exports in August 2021

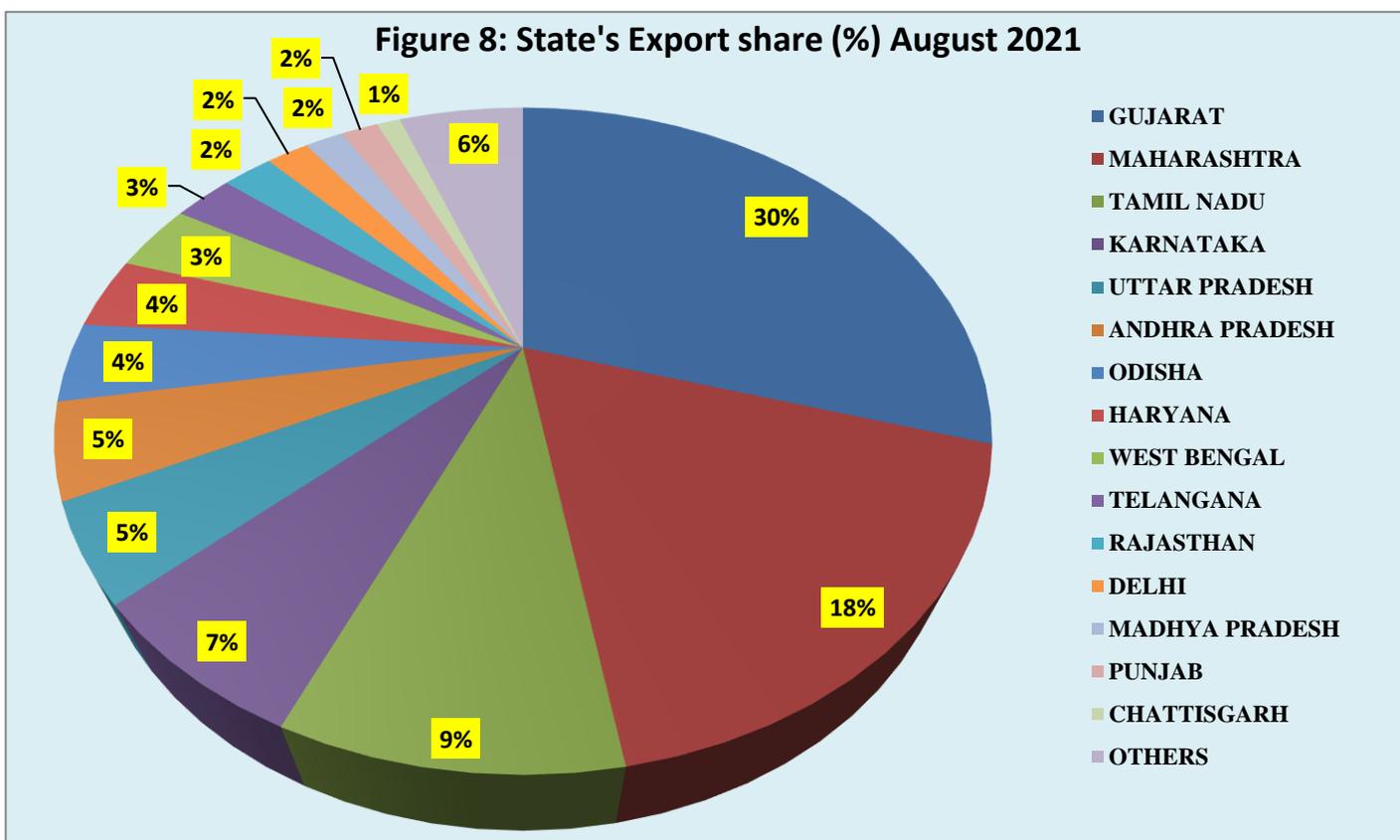
PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	EXPORT SHARE (%)
S6	PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	4.70	14.07
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	2.50	7.49
L3	IRON AND STEEL	2.48	7.41
H8	DRUG FORMULATIONS, BIOLOGICALS	1.59	4.77
G9	GOLD & OTHER PRECS MET JEWELLERY	0.91	2.73
N4	ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	0.88	2.63
I3	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	0.85	2.53
L5	ALUMINIUM, PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	0.76	2.28
P8	COTTON FABRICS, MADEUPS ETC.	0.72	2.16
Q6	RMG COTTON INCL ACCESSORIES	0.71	2.14
L4	PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	0.71	2.13
E7	MARINE PRODUCTS	0.69	2.05
O5	MOTOR VEHICLE/CARS	0.68	2.04
N6	INDL. MACHNRY FOR DAIRY ETC	0.67	2.01
M3	AUTO COMPONENTS/PARTS	0.57	1.71
OTHERS		13.99	41.85
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)		33.35	100



From the Table 4 and Figure 7, it is found that PS Codes S6 (petroleum products), G5 (pearl, precious, semiprecious stones) and L3 (iron and steel) constituted the top 3 PS Codes in India's Exports from the world in August 2021, accounting for around 29% of the export value in August 2021.

Table 5: Top 15 State's Export August 2021

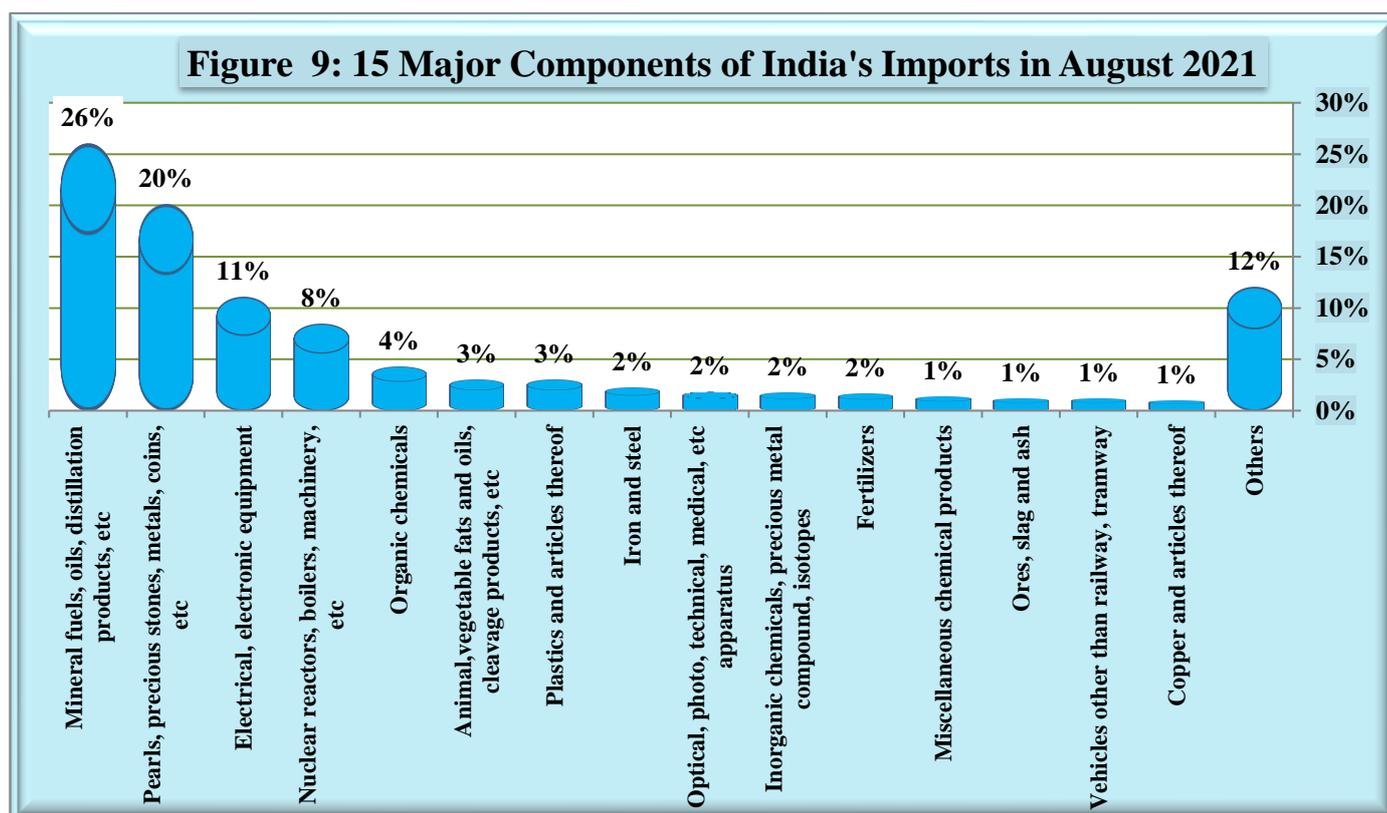
STATE	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	EXPORT SHARE (%)
GUJARAT	9.91	29.67
MAHARASHTRA	5.90	17.68
TAMIL NADU	3.07	9.19
KARNATAKA	2.20	6.57
UTTAR PRADESH	1.54	4.62
ANDHRA PRADESH	1.53	4.57
ODISHA	1.30	3.90
HARYANA	1.20	3.59
WEST BENGAL	1.16	3.49
TELANGANA	0.86	2.58
RAJASTHAN	0.74	2.20
DELHI	0.63	1.87
MADHYA PRADESH	0.57	1.72
PUNJAB	0.56	1.67
CHATTISGARH	0.35	1.06
OTHERS	1.88	5.62
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	33.35	100



From the Table 5 and Figure 8, it is found that Gujarat, Maharashtra & Tamil Nadu constituted the top 3 States in India's Exports from the world in August 2021, accounting for 57% of the export value in August 2021.

Table 6: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports in August 2021

HS CODE (2-digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Value (Bn USD)	Import Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	11.75	26.05
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	9.08	20.13
85	Electrical, electronic equipments	4.98	11.04
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.80	8.43
29	Organic chemicals	1.93	4.28
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	1.36	3.02
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.36	3.01
72	Iron and steel	0.99	2.20
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.81	1.80
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.79	1.75
31	Fertilizers	0.74	1.65
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.61	1.34
26	Ores, slag and ash	0.52	1.15
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.50	1.12
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.45	0.99
Others		5.43	12.04
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		45.09	100.00



From the Table 6 and Figure 9, it is observed that HS Codes 27 (Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc), 71 (Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc) and 85 (Electrical, electronic equipment) constituted the top 3 HS Codes in India's imports from the world in August 2021, accounting for about 57% share of the import value in August 2021

Table 7: Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports from August 2011 to August 2021

The following table no. 7 shows the last ten years trend values of Import values in Billion USD.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Values (In Billion USD)										
		Aug-11	Aug-12	Aug-13	Aug-14	Aug-15	Aug-16	Aug-17	Aug-18	Aug-19	Aug-20	Aug-21
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	14.03	14.50	16.46	14.06	8.43	7.88	9.45	14.34	12.81	7.59	11.75
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	6.77	4.20	2.36	3.71	6.49	2.74	5.16	5.78	3.23	4.98	9.08
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	3.12	2.44	2.55	2.90	3.01	3.23	4.13	4.99	4.78	4.03	4.98
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.24	2.89	2.69	2.70	2.63	2.58	3.07	4.56	4.10	2.69	3.80
29	Organic chemicals	1.22	1.22	1.55	1.65	1.32	1.35	1.41	2.00	1.79	1.52	1.93
15	Animal, vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	0.92	0.94	0.68	1.06	1.00	0.95	1.05	1.02	0.96	0.91	1.36
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.67	0.79	0.86	1.12	0.88	0.99	1.15	1.35	1.24	0.84	1.36
72	Iron and steel	1.16	1.02	0.88	1.16	0.93	0.69	1.07	1.13	1.28	0.42	0.99
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.55	0.55	0.53	0.59	0.57	0.61	0.76	0.82	0.74	0.62	0.81
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.53	0.53	0.43	0.43	0.42	0.44	0.49	0.68	0.52	0.46	0.79
31	Fertilizers	0.77	1.01	0.98	0.47	0.96	0.65	0.44	0.43	0.49	0.73	0.74
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.35	0.30	0.34	0.37	0.35	0.39	0.43	0.50	0.51	0.48	0.61
26	Ores, slag and ash	0.24	0.58	0.36	0.66	0.47	0.24	0.51	0.28	0.13	0.12	0.52
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.42	0.42	0.40	0.45	0.45	0.41	0.47	0.54	0.47	0.24	0.50
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.30	0.26	0.28	0.37	0.50	0.48	0.24	0.45
Others		5.79	5.70	5.73	5.85	5.81	5.88	6.11	2.63	6.31	5.17	5.43
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		39.98	37.31	37.03	37.47	33.98	29.30	36.07	45.73	39.85	31.03	45.09

The following tables describe the HS CODE 4 Digits (Only the Top 5 from the Top 15 ITC-HS Codes comprising India's Imports)

Table: 8(i)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
2709	Petroleum oils, oils from bituminous minerals, crude	6.77	57.61
2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	2.21	18.84
2701	Coal, briquettes, avoids etc, made from coal	1.88	16.00
2710	Oils petroleum, bituminous, distillates, except crude	0.59	5.04
2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen & other oil industry residues	0.10	0.84
	Others	0.20	1.67
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		11.75	100

Table: 8(ii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
7108	Gold, unwrought, semi-manufactured, powder form	6.70	73.85
7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	1.99	21.98
7103	Mounted precious or semi-precious stones, not diamonds	0.17	1.85
7104	Synthetic, reconstructed jewellery stones, not set	0.08	0.87
7110	Platinum, unwrought, semi-manufactured or powder forms	0.07	0.73
	Others	0.07	0.72
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		9.08	100

Table: 8(iii)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
8542	Electronic integrated circuits and micro assemblies	1.41	28.41
8517	Electric apparatus for line telephony, telegraphy	1.17	23.43
8541	Diodes, transistors, semi-conductors, etc	0.33	6.70
8529	Parts for radio, TV transmission, receive equipments	0.24	4.75
8507	Electric accumulators	0.19	3.83
	Others	1.64	32.88
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		4.98	100

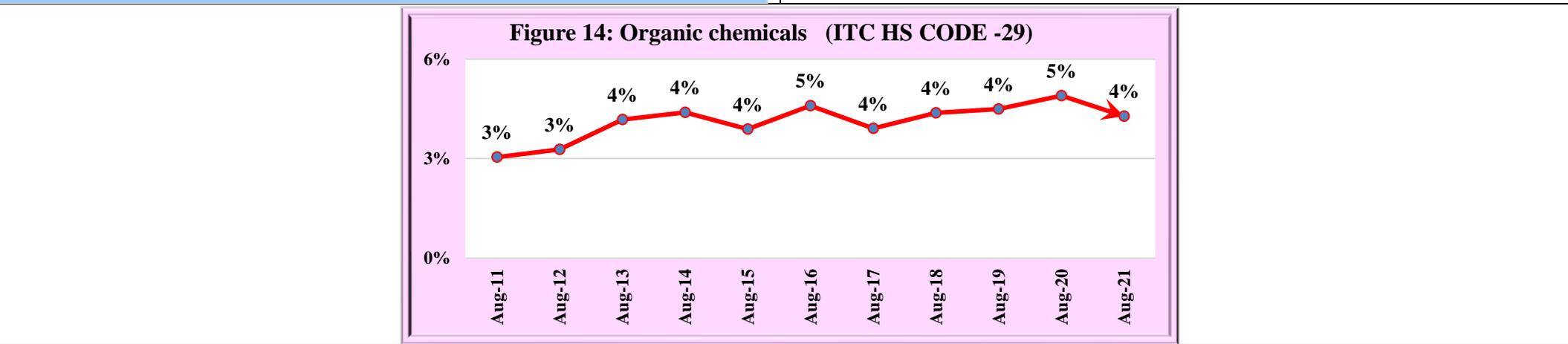
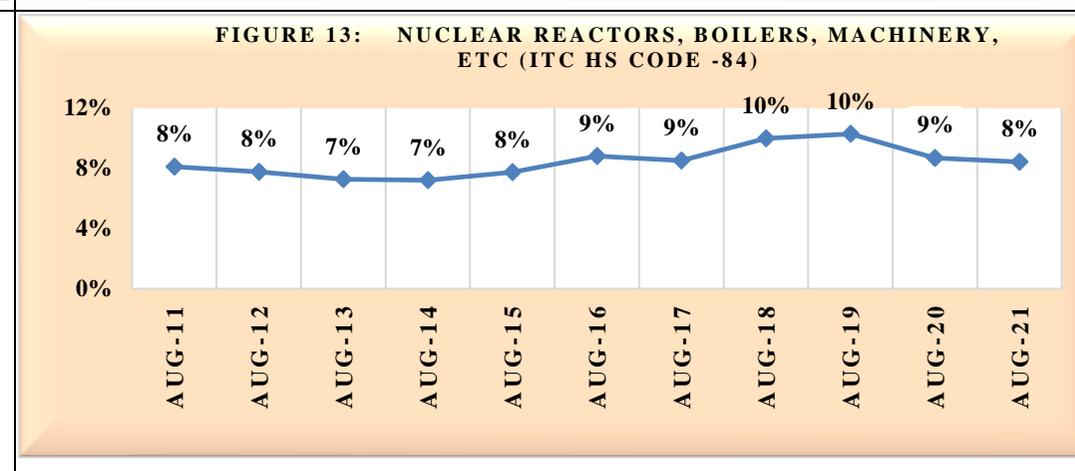
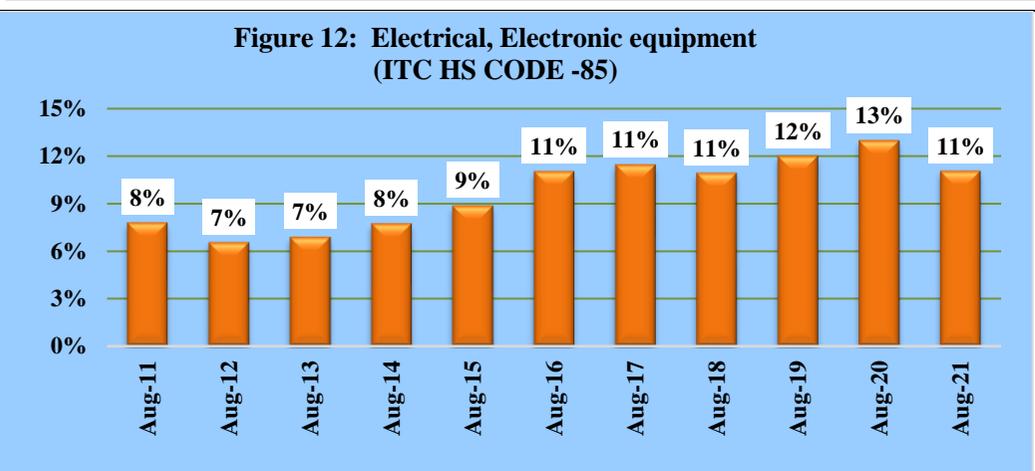
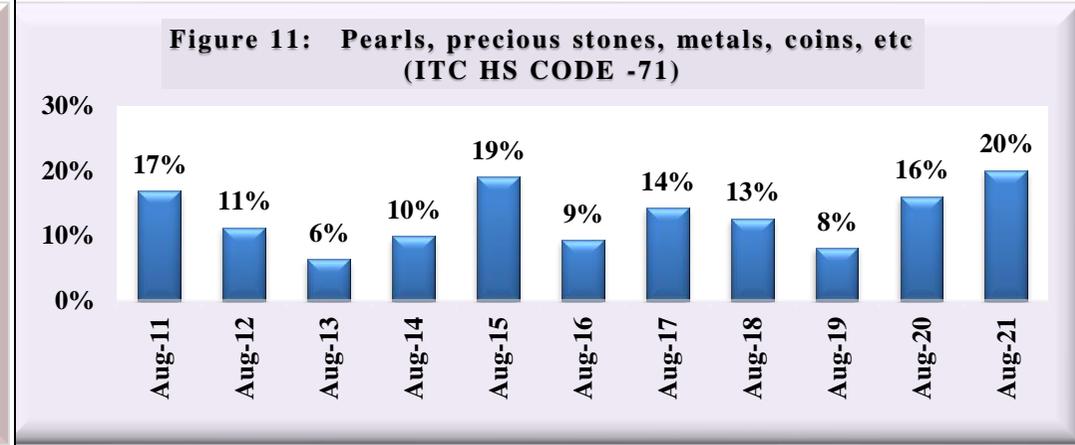
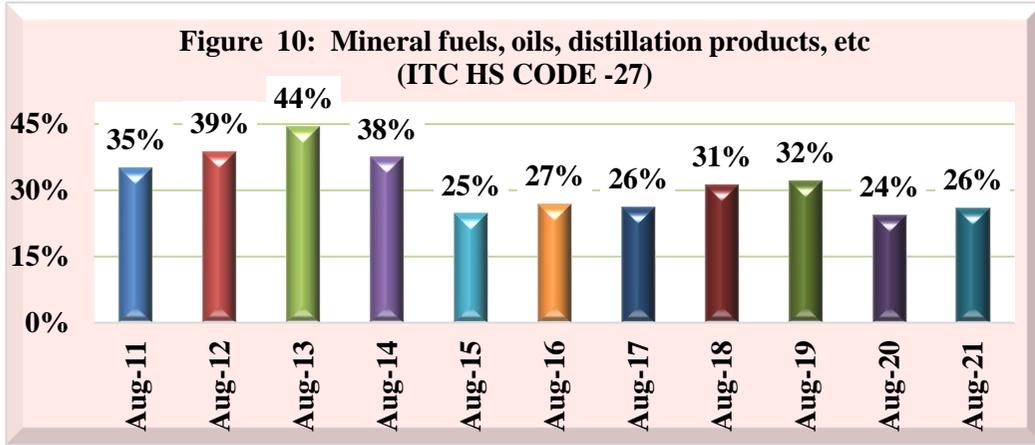
Table: 8(iv)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
8471	Automatic data processing machines (computers)	0.98	25.83
8411	Turbo-jets, turbo-propellers/other gas turbine engines	0.22	5.90
8473	Parts, accessories, except covers, for office machines	0.20	5.22
8479	Machines nes having individual functions	0.19	4.94
8481	Taps, cocks, valves for pipes, tanks, boilers, etc	0.14	3.75
	Others	2.07	54.36
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		3.80	100

Table: 8(v)

HS CODE (4-digit)	Name	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
2905	Acyclic alcohols and their derivatives	0.20	10.24
2933	Heterocyclic, nitrogen hetero atom only, nucleic acid	0.18	9.44
2915	Saturated acyclic monocarboxylic acids, derivatives	0.14	7.30
2902	Cyclic hydrocarbons	0.14	7.07
2941	Antibiotics	0.13	6.81
	Others	1.14	59.14
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		1.93	100

Figure from 10 to 14: Top 5 Major Commodities of India's Imports from Top 15 ITC HS Codes from August 2011 to August 2021

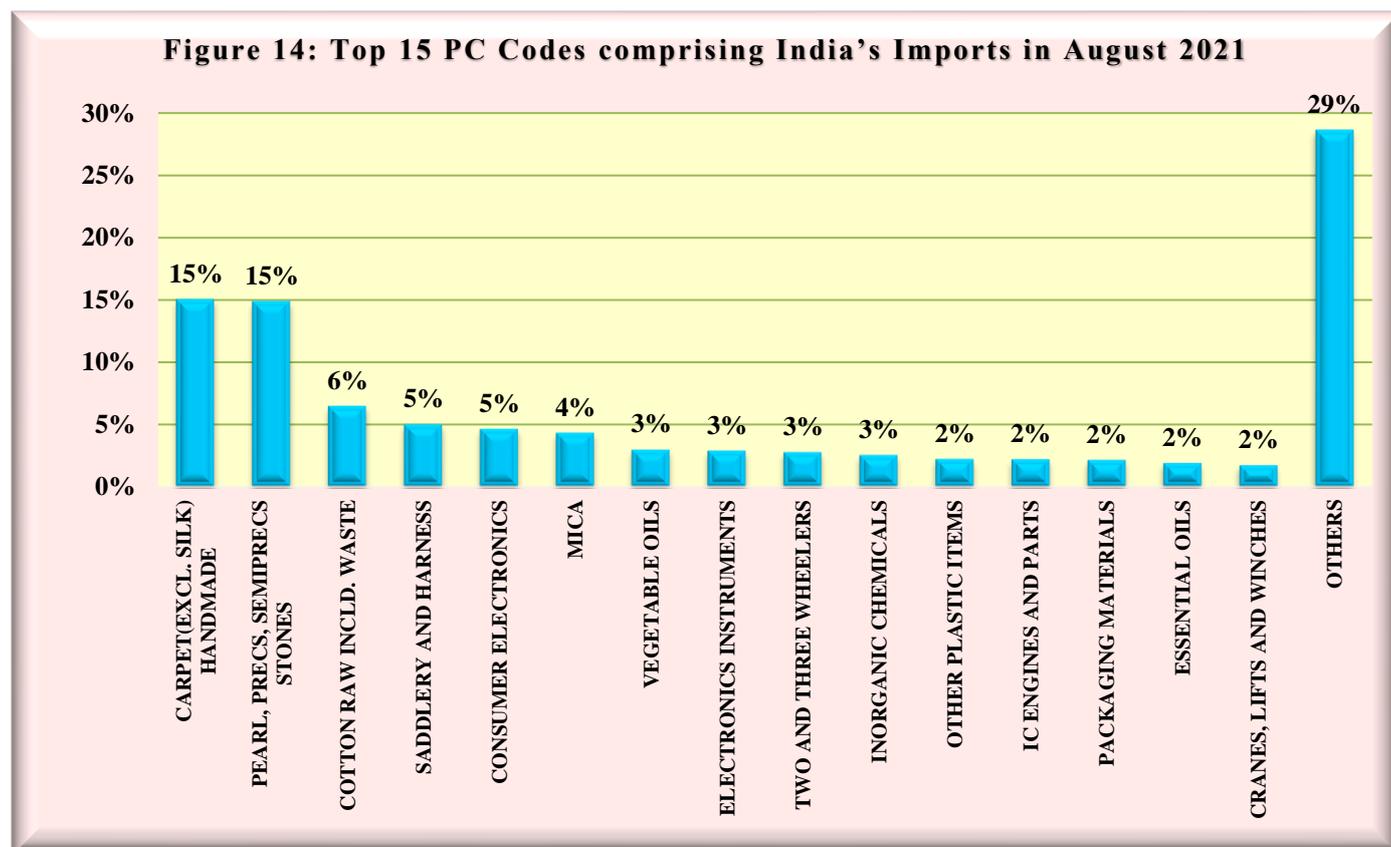


From Figure 10 to figure 14, the following observations are made

- 1) Figure 10: Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc (ITC HS CODE 27):
The month of August 2013 registered the highest import share of 44%, with the next highest share of 39% in August 2012 and lowest share of 24% in August 2020.
- 2) Figure 11: Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc (ITC HS CODE 71):
The highest share of 20% was registered in August 2020. In the month of August 2013 registered a share of 6%.
- 3) Figure 12: Electrical, electronic equipment (ITC HS CODE 85):
In August 2020 registered the highest share of 13%, the next highest share of 12% in August 2019.
- 4) Figure 13: Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc (ITC HS CODE 84):
In August 2019 registered the highest share of 10% (10.28%), with the next highest share of 10% (9.98%) in August 2018 and lowest share of 7% in August 2014.
- 5) Figure 14: Organic chemicals (ITC HS CODE 29):
In HS 29 (Organic chemicals) registered the highest share of 5% in August 2020, and the lowest share of 3% in August 2011

Table 9: Top 15 PC Codes comprising India's Imports in August 2021

PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)	SHARE (%)
S2	CARPET(EXCL. SILK) HANDMADE	6.77	15%
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	6.70	15%
S4	COTTON RAW INCLD. WASTE	2.91	6%
G4	SADDLERY AND HARNESS	2.25	5%
P1	CONSUMER ELECTRONICS	2.08	5%
E9	MICA	1.94	4%
B8	VEGETABLE OILS	1.33	3%
P3	ELECTRONICS INSTRUMENTS	1.29	3%
O8	TWO AND THREE WHEELERS	1.24	3%
I2	INORGANIC CHEMICALS	1.14	3%
L2	OTHER PLASTIC ITEMS	0.99	2%
N5	IC ENGINES AND PARTS	0.99	2%
K7	PACKAGING MATERIALS	0.96	2%
I6	ESSENTIAL OILS	0.84	2%
N3	CRANES, LIFTS AND WINCHES	0.77	2%
OTHERS		12.90	28%
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)		45.09	100

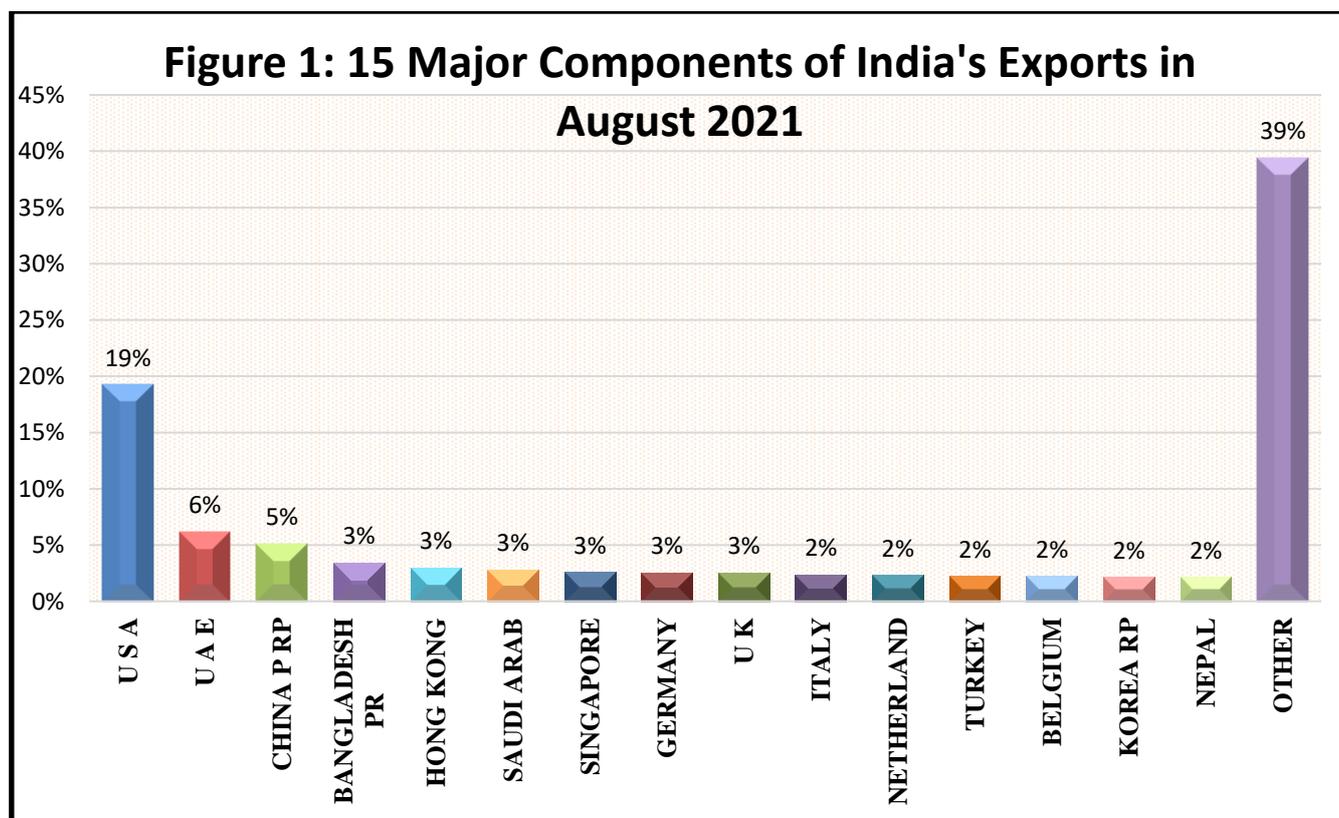


From The Table 9 and Figure 14, It Is Found That PS Codes S2 (Carpet (Excl. Silk) Handmade), G5 (Pearl, Precious, Semi-precious Stones) and S4 (Cotton Raw Including. Waste) constituted the top 3 PS Codes in India's Imports from the world in August 2021, accounting for 36% of the import value in August 2021

II. Snapshot of Indian Exports and Imports (Value in Billion USD) by Countries

Table 10: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Exports in August 2021

COUNTRY	Export Value (Bn USD)	Export Share (%)
U S A	6.42	19.24
U A E	2.05	6.14
CHINA P RP	1.70	5.10
BANGLADESH PR	1.13	3.39
HONG KONG	0.98	2.95
SAUDI ARAB	0.93	2.79
SINGAPORE	0.86	2.59
GERMANY	0.85	2.55
U K	0.83	2.50
ITALY	0.78	2.34
NETHERLAND	0.77	2.31
TURKEY	0.74	2.23
BELGIUM	0.74	2.22
KOREA RP	0.71	2.14
NEPAL	0.71	2.13
OTHERS	13.13	39.38
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	33.35	100



From Table 10 and Figure 15, it is found that USA, UAE and China are the top 3 countries that contributed to about 19%, 6% and 5% respectively in India's export value for the month of August 2021

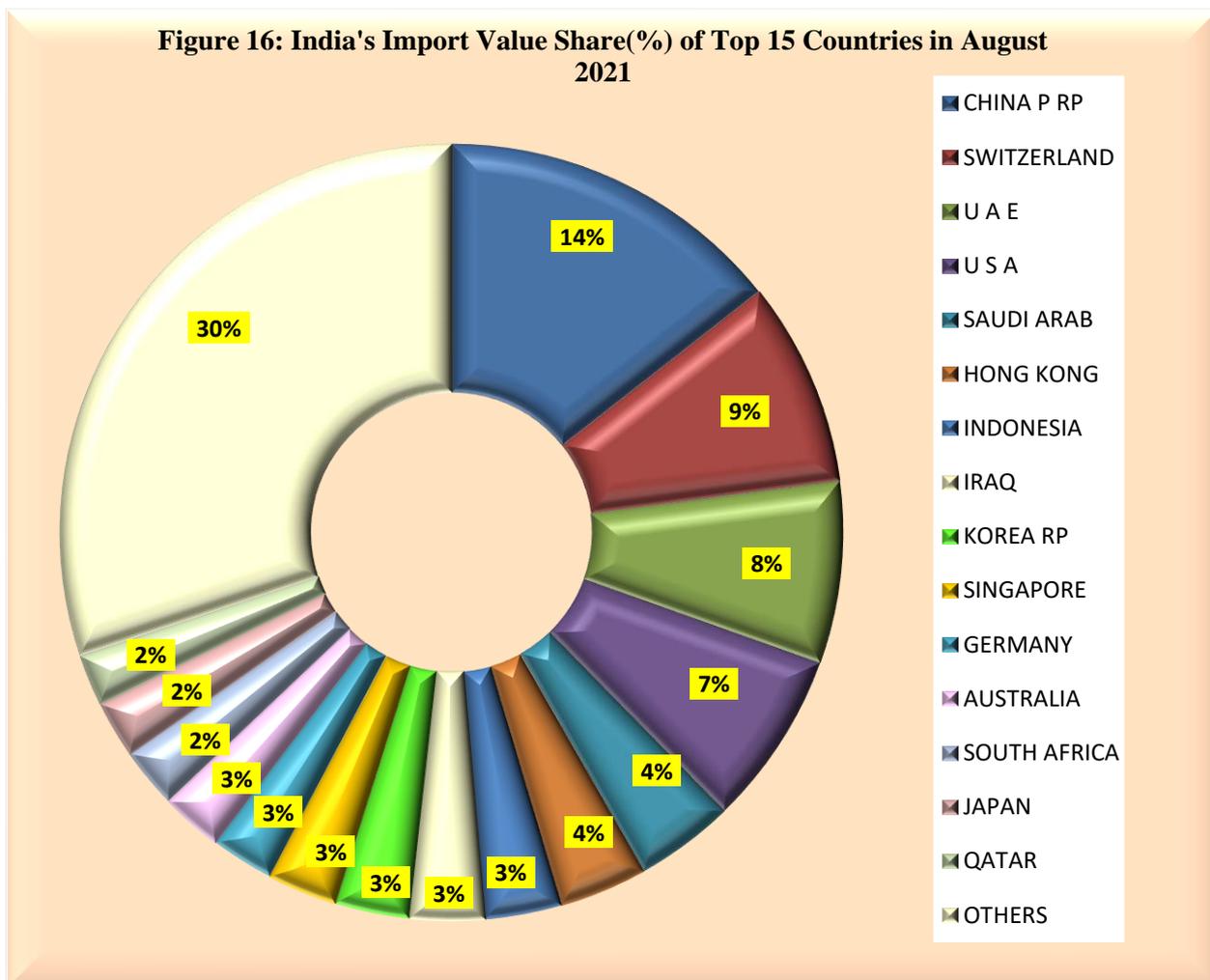
Table 11: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Exports value from August 2011 to August 2021

COUNTRY	Export Values (In Billion USD)										
	Aug-11	Aug-12	Aug-13	Aug-14	Aug-15	Aug-16	Aug-17	Aug-18	Aug-19	Aug-20	Aug-21
U S A	2.70	2.93	3.42	3.82	3.40	3.55	3.77	4.66	4.52	4.24	6.42
U ARAB EMTS	2.74	2.77	2.50	2.80	2.69	2.42	1.95	2.11	2.26	1.18	2.05
CHINA P RP	2.28	0.93	1.07	0.98	0.73	0.57	0.95	1.26	1.46	1.70	1.70
BANGLADESH PR	0.24	0.32	0.47	0.51	0.45	0.49	0.64	0.82	0.57	0.75	1.13
HONG KONG	0.97	0.97	1.17	1.04	0.86	1.07	0.84	1.08	0.83	0.79	0.98
SAUDI ARAB	0.34	0.59	1.28	1.19	0.57	0.46	0.44	0.41	0.41	0.44	0.93
SINGAPORE	0.84	1.45	1.45	0.64	0.41	0.57	0.75	0.70	0.71	0.61	0.86
GERMANY	0.76	0.57	0.63	0.67	0.59	0.57	0.72	0.82	0.70	0.71	0.85
U K	0.68	0.67	0.80	0.83	0.77	0.75	0.75	0.84	0.74	0.68	0.83
ITALY	0.42	0.33	0.46	0.42	0.36	0.40	0.46	0.55	0.46	0.37	0.78
NETHERLAND	0.71	0.68	0.86	0.61	0.53	0.39	0.45	0.70	0.73	0.55	0.77
TURKEY	0.44	0.32	0.28	0.51	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.48	0.46	0.28	0.74
BELGIUM	0.53	0.39	0.44	0.50	0.38	0.43	0.41	0.60	0.44	0.41	0.74
KOREA RP	0.30	0.40	0.29	0.31	0.29	0.40	0.35	0.45	0.35	0.39	0.71
NEPAL	0.17	0.22	0.26	0.41	0.33	0.41	0.43	0.63	0.61	0.49	0.71
OTHERS	10.65	9.61	10.97	11.58	8.87	8.74	10.02	11.68	10.72	9.24	13.13
Total Export Values (In Billion USD)	24.77	23.13	26.34	26.83	21.58	21.60	23.36	27.81	25.99	22.83	33.35

Table 13: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Imports in August 2021

COUNTRY	Import Value (Billion USD)	Import Share (%)
CHINA P RP	6.48	14%
SWITZERLAND	3.84	9%
U ARAB EMTS	3.41	8%
U S A	3.26	7%
SAUDI ARAB	1.86	4%
HONG KONG	1.64	4%
INDONESIA	1.42	3%
IRAQ	1.41	3%
KOREA RP	1.38	3%
SINGAPORE	1.30	3%
GERMANY	1.17	3%
AUSTRALIA	1.15	3%
SOUTH AFRICA	1.12	2%
JAPAN	1.08	2%
QATAR	0.97	2%
OTHERS	13.59	30%
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	45.09	100

Figure 16: India's Import Value Share(%) of Top 15 Countries in August 2021



From Table 13 and Figure 16, the countries China, Switzerland and UAE shared the top 3 position in India's import value for the month of August 2021

Table 14: Top 15 Countries' Contribution to India's Imports value from August 2011 to August 2021

COUNTRY	Import Value (Billion USD)										
	Aug-11	Aug-12	Aug-13	Aug-14	Aug-15	Aug-16	Aug-17	Aug-18	Aug-19	Aug-20	Aug-21
CHINA P RP	4.99	4.53	4.96	5.41	5.46	5.38	6.49	6.45	6.37	4.98	6.48
SWITZERLAND	2.44	1.34	0.45	1.39	3.15	0.91	1.06	2.14	1.10	1.45	3.84
U ARAB EMTS	3.27	2.90	2.39	2.35	1.74	1.57	1.69	2.09	2.22	1.87	3.41
U S A	2.24	2.27	1.94	1.60	1.88	1.75	2.06	4.02	2.96	2.54	3.26
SAUDI ARAB	2.69	2.35	3.46	2.36	1.72	1.66	1.76	2.37	2.54	1.33	1.86
HONG KONG	0.72	0.50	0.48	0.38	0.47	0.64	0.66	1.56	1.38	1.63	1.64
INDONESIA	1.25	1.31	1.16	1.11	0.93	0.94	1.27	1.46	1.25	0.89	1.42
IRAQ	1.67	1.73	1.90	1.11	0.79	0.97	1.24	1.69	2.27	1.28	1.41
KOREA RP	1.14	1.02	1.01	1.21	0.99	1.03	2.15	1.62	1.45	0.81	1.38
SINGAPORE	0.74	0.59	0.57	0.57	0.56	0.50	0.51	1.31	1.13	0.87	1.30
GERMANY	1.36	1.14	1.09	1.08	1.02	1.04	1.06	1.48	1.08	2.05	1.17
AUSTRALIA	0.98	1.09	0.60	0.82	0.83	0.71	1.19	1.30	1.03	0.57	1.15
SOUTH AFRICA	1.16	0.49	0.38	0.48	0.71	0.29	0.58	0.66	0.41	0.51	1.12
JAPAN	0.98	0.98	0.87	0.79	0.81	0.78	0.87	1.13	1.10	0.68	1.08
QATAR	1.62	1.29	1.30	1.61	0.78	0.72	0.62	1.16	0.69	0.58	0.97
OTHERS	12.74	13.78	14.48	15.20	12.14	10.43	12.86	15.30	12.86	9.00	13.59
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	39.98	37.31	37.03	37.47	33.98	29.30	36.07	45.73	39.85	31.03	45.09

III. Snapshot of Indian Exports and Imports (Value in Billion USD) by Port-wise trade values

Table 16: Top 15 Ports' Share in India's Exports in August 2021 (with Total Export Value at **33.35** Billion USD)

PORT	EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	EXPORT SHARE(%)
NHAVA SHEVA SEA	4.98	14.94
SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance)	3.29	9.86
DPCC MUMBAI	2.36	7.09
MUNDRA	1.83	5.49
CHENNAI SEA	1.37	4.12
DELHI AIR	0.85	2.54
VISAKHAPATNAM SEA	0.84	2.51
MUMBAI AIR	0.69	2.08
TUTICORIN SEA	0.69	2.06
KOLKATA SEA	0.68	2.02
BANGALORE AIRPORT	0.57	1.70
SIKKA	0.53	1.59
ENNORE SEA	0.51	1.54
HAZIRA PORT, SURAT	0.48	1.44
MUMBAI SEA	0.48	1.43
OTHERS	13.21	39.61
TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BN USD)	33.35	100

Table 16 shows the share of the ports in terms of largest contributions to Indian exports. Nava Sheva Sea, SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance) and DPCC Mumbai are the top ports through which Indian exports took place in August 2021

Table 17: Top 15 Ports' Share in India's Imports in August 2021 (with Total Import Value at **45.09** Billion USD)

PORT	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)	IMPORT SHARE (%)
NHAVA SHEVA SEA	4.80	10.64
DELHI AIR	4.62	10.24
SRI City Pvt Ltd	3.40	7.53
CHENNAI SEA	2.28	5.06
MUNDRA	1.90	4.21
CHENNAI AIR	1.72	3.82
MUMBAI AIR	1.58	3.51
SEZ Jamnagar (Reliance)	1.49	3.30
DEHEJ SEA	1.46	3.24
MUMBAI SEA	1.45	3.21
KOLKATA SEA	1.21	2.69
KANDLA SEA	1.17	2.60
PARADIP SEA	1.14	2.53
ICD SHB, SURAT	0.99	2.20
VADINAR	0.98	2.17
OTHERS	14.90	33.05
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	45.09	100

Table 17 illustrates the share of the ports in terms of largest contributions to Indian imports. Nava Sheva Sea, Delhi Air and SRI City Pvt Ltd are the top ports through which Indian imports took place in August 2021

IV. Year-on-Year Comparison of Indian Exports and Imports by Commodities and Countries

The YoY Growth (%) in Trade Values (in Billion USD) for August is shown below. Both exports and imports have risen from August 2020 to August 2021, with imports increasing by about 45% and exports by 46%.

Trade Value (Bn USD)	2021	2020	YoY Change (%)
Export	33.35	22.83	46.08
Import	45.09	31.03	45.31

Both exports and imports have fallen from August 2019 to August 2020, with imports falling by about 22% and exports by 12%. Perhaps due to the pandemic, both imports and exports fell during the reference period

Trade Value (Bn USD)	2020	2019	YoY Change (%)
Export	22.83	25.99	-12.16
Import	31.03	39.85	-22.13

Both exports and imports have risen from August 2019 to August 2021, with imports rising by about 13% and exports by 28%. The illustration below shows the % YoY comparison before and after the pandemic.

Trade Value (Bn USD)	2021	2019	YoY Change (%)
Export	33.35	25.99	28.32
Import	45.09	39.85	13.15

Table 18: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between August 2021 and August 2020, Commodity Wise

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Export Value (Bn USD)		YOY Change (%)
		Aug-21	Aug-20	
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	4.86	2.01	141.79
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	3.45	1.84	87.50
72	Iron and steel	2.47	1.02	142.16
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	2.09	1.55	34.84
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	1.70	1.12	51.79
29	Organic chemicals	1.67	1.35	23.70
30	Pharmaceutical products	1.63	1.57	3.82
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	1.59	1.16	37.07
10	Cereals	0.91	0.75	21.33
52	Cotton	0.80	0.46	73.91
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.76	0.44	72.73
61	Articles of apparel, accessories, knit or crochet	0.73	0.61	19.67
73	Articles of iron or steel	0.71	0.55	29.09
39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.69	0.60	15.00
03	Fish, crustaceans, molluscs, aquatic invertebrates nes	0.62	0.40	55.00
	Others	8.68	7.40	17.30
	Total Export Value (Billion USD)	33.35	22.83	46.08

From Table 18, for exports, while the top 15 sectors showing YoY increases, the sectors namely HS 27 (Mineral Fuels) and HS 72 (Iron and Steel) registered more than 140 % YoY increase from August 2020 to August 2021.

Table 19: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between August 2021 and August 2020, Commodity Wise.

HS CODE (2 digit)	Name of the Commodities	Import Value (Bn USD)		YOY Change (%)
		Aug-21	Aug-20	
27	Mineral fuels, oils, distillation products, etc	11.75	7.59	54.81
71	Pearls, precious stones, metals, coins, etc	9.80	4.98	96.79
85	Electrical, electronic equipment	4.98	4.03	23.57
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery, etc	3.80	2.69	41.26
29	Organic chemicals	1.93	1.52	26.97
15	Animal,vegetable fats and oils, cleavage products, etc	1.36	0.91	49.45
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.36	0.84	61.90
72	Iron and steel	0.99	0.42	135.71
90	Optical, photo, technical, medical, etc apparatus	0.81	0.62	30.65
28	Inorganic chemicals, precious metal compound, isotopes	0.79	0.46	71.74
31	Fertilizers	0.74	0.73	1.37
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.61	0.48	27.08
26	Ores, slag and ash	0.52	0.12	333.33
87	Vehicles other than railway, tramway	0.50	0.24	108.33
74	Copper and articles thereof	0.45	0.24	87.50
	Others	5.43	5.17	5.03
Total Import Value (Billion USD)		45.09	31.03	45.31

From Table 19, for imports, while all top 15 sectors showed YoY % increases, HS 26 (Ores, slag and ash), HS 72 (Iron and Steel) and HS 87 (Vehicles other than railway, tramway) have shown import value increases above 100%.

Table 20: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between August 2021 and August 2020, Country Wise

COUNTRY	Export Value (Bn USD)		YOY Change (%)	
	Aug-21	Aug-20		
U S A	6.42	4.24	51.42	
U A E	2.05	1.18	73.73	
CHINA P RP	1.70	1.70	0.00	
BANGLADESH PR	1.13	0.75	50.67	
HONG KONG	0.98	0.79	24.05	
SAUDI ARAB	0.93	0.44	111.36	
SINGAPORE	0.86	0.61	40.98	
GERMANY	0.85	0.71	19.72	
U K	0.83	0.68	22.06	
ITALY	0.78	0.37	110.81	
NETHERLAND	0.77	0.55	40.00	
TURKEY	0.74	0.28	164.29	
BELGIUM	0.74	0.41	80.49	
KOREA RP	0.71	0.39	82.05	
NEPAL	0.71	0.49	44.90	
OTHER	13.13	9.24	42.10	
Total Export Value (Billion USD)		33.35	22.83	46.08

From table 20, it is found that the export performance registered increases from August 2020 to August 2021 for all 15 Countries, predominantly Turkey, Saudi Arab and Italy with export value growth

of over 100%. All the other Countries registered % YoY increases in exports from August 2020 to August 2021, with the exception of China that registered a YoY decline of 0.16%.

Table 21: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between August 2021 and August 2020, Country Wise

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COUNTRY	Import Value (Bn USD)		YOY Change (%)
	Aug-21	Aug-20	
CHINA P RP	6.48	4.98	30.12
SWITZERLAND	3.84	1.45	164.83
U ARAB EMTS	3.41	1.87	82.35
U S A	3.26	2.54	28.35
SAUDI ARAB	1.86	1.33	39.85
HONG KONG	1.64	1.63	0.61
INDONESIA	1.42	0.89	59.55
IRAQ	1.41	1.28	10.16
KOREA RP	1.38	0.81	70.37
SINGAPORE	1.30	0.87	49.43
GERMANY	1.17	2.05	-42.93
AUSTRALIA	1.15	0.57	101.75
SOUTH AFRICA	1.12	0.51	119.61
JAPAN	1.08	0.68	58.82
QATAR	0.97	0.58	67.24
OTHER	13.59	9.00	51.00
Total Import Value (Billion USD)	45.09	31.03	45.31

From table 21, it is seen that Switzerland, South Africa and Australia registered above 100 % YoY increase, from August 2020 to August 2021 in imports. All the other Countries registered % YoY increases in imports from August 2020 to August 2021, with the exception of Germany that registered a YoY decline of 43%.

Table 22: YoY Growth (%) in Export Value (Billion USD) between August 2021 and August 2020, Principal Commodity (PC- Wise)

PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	EXPORT VALUE(BN USD)		YOY CHANGE(%)
		Aug-21	Aug-20	
S6	PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	4.70	1.90	147.37
G5	PEARL,PRECIOUS,SEMIPRECS STONES	2.50	1.34	86.57
L3	IRON AND STEEL	2.48	1.02	143.14
H8	DRUG FORMULATIONS,BIOLOGICALS	1.59	1.54	3.25
G9	GOLD AND OTHER PRECIOUS METL JWELRY	0.91	0.44	106.82
N4	ELECTRIC MACHINERY AND EQUIPME	0.88	0.69	27.54
I3	ORGANIC CHEMICALS	0.85	0.51	66.67
L5	ALUMINIUM,PRODUCTS OF ALUMINM	0.76	0.44	72.73
P8	COTTON FABRICS,MADEUPS ETC.	0.72	0.51	41.18
Q6	RMG COTTON INCL ACCESSORIES	0.71	0.62	14.52
L4	PRODUCTS OF IRON AND STEEL	0.71	0.54	31.48
E7	MARINE PRODUCTS	0.69	0.46	50.00
O5	MOTOR VEHICLE/CARS	0.68	0.45	51.11
N6	INDL.MACHINERY FOR DAIRY ETC	0.67	0.45	48.89
M3	AUTO COMPONENT/PARTS	0.57	0.39	46.15
	OTHERS	13.99	11.51	21.55
	TOTAL EXPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)	33.35	22.83	46.43

From table 22, it is found that the export performance registered increases from August 2020 to August 2021 for all 15 PC codes, predominantly S6 (Petroleum Products) L3 (Iron and Steel) and G9 (Gold and other Precious Metals Jewellery) with export value growth of over 100%. Almost all the PC groups registered % YoY increases in exports from August 2020 to August 2021

Table 23: YoY Growth (%) in Import Value (Billion USD) between August 2021 and August 2020, Principal Commodity (PC- Wise)

PC CODE	DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE (BN USD)		YOY Change (%)
		Aug-21	Aug-20	
S2	CARPET(EXCL. SILK) HANDMADE	6.77	0.00	0.00
G5	PEARL, PRECS, SEMIPRECS STONES	6.70	1.16	477.59
S4	COTTON RAW INCLD. WASTE	2.91	0.02	14450.00
G4	SADDLERY AND HARNESS	2.25	0.00	0.00
P1	CONSUMER ELECTRONICS	2.08	0.50	316.00
E9	MICA	1.94	0.00	0.00
B8	VEGETABLE OILS	1.33	0.89	49.44
P3	ELECTRONICS INSTRUMENTS	1.29	0.53	143.40
O8	TWO AND THREE WHEELERS	1.24	0.00	0.00
I2	INORGANIC CHEMICALS	1.14	0.31	267.74
L2	OTHER PLASTIC ITEMS	0.99	0.04	2375.00
N5	IC ENGINES AND PARTS	0.99	0.09	1000.00
K7	PACKAGING MATERIALS	0.96	0.02	4700.00
I6	ESSENTIAL OILS	0.84	0.01	8300.00
N3	CRANES, LIFTS AND WINCHES	0.77	0.06	1183.33
	OTHERS	12.90	27.38	-52.89
TOTAL IMPORT VALUE (BILLION USD)		45.09	31.03	45.31

From table 23, it is found that the import share increased for all top 15 PC codes. All the other countries registered % YoY increases in imports from August 2020 to August 2021, with the exception of Others (Other than top 15 PC codes) that registered a YoY decline of 53%.
